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IRS Announces Adjusted Plan Limits for 2018

October 27, 2017

The Internal Revenue Service has announced the 2018 limits that affect the operation of tax-qualified retirement plans, including 401(k) plans, and certain other types of employee benefit plans, including deferred compensation plans that may be subject to Internal Revenue Code §409A. The amount by which the limits are adjusted each year is based on a cost of living index. Not all limits increase every year.

The Social Security (OASDI) taxable wage base, which governs the amount of pay subject to Social Security tax withholding and affects plans that are "integrated" with Social Security, also is subject to adjustment annually. For 2018, the OASDI taxable wage base has been increased to \$128,700.

Adjusted Limits		
Limits increased from 2017 in red		
Provision	2018 Limit	
Maximum 401(k) Contributions	\$18,500	
Maximum Compensation Limit	\$275,000	
Highly Compensated Employees Earning (in previous year) more than	\$120,000	
Key Employee Compensation Limit	\$175,000	
Annual Contribution Limit for Defined Contribution Plans	\$55,000	
Annual Benefit Limit for Defined Benefit Plans	\$220,000	

Adjusted Limits		
Limits increased from 2017 in red		
Provision	2018 Limit	
SIMPLE Plan Limit	\$12,500	
Age 50 and Older Catch-Up Contribution Limit All plans other than SIMPLE Plans SIMPLE Plans	\$6,000 \$3,000	
Annual Contribution Limit for Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans (government and tax-exempt organizations)	\$18,500	
ESOP Maximum account balance subject to five-year distribution period Each dollar amount of in excess of account balance that adds one year to distribution period	\$1,105,000 \$220,000	
Simplified Employee Pension Plans (SEPs) Contributions must be made for employees earning at least	\$600	
409A Minimum Specified Employee (Officer) Compensation Requirement	\$175,000	
409A Involuntary Separation Pay Exception	\$550,000	

If you have questions about this alert, please contact a member of your Cooley team or one of the attorneys listed from the compensation & benefits group.

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