

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

JESSICA MICHELLE BOOZER, <i>as the Personal Representative of the Estate of Jeffrey T. Hoernemann, deceased,</i>	:	CIVIL ACTION
CHELSEA LEE SPENDLOVE, <i>as the Personal Representative of the Estate of Eric V. Spendlove, deceased,</i>	:	
ANNE VERVALEN-GROSHONG, <i>as the Personal Representative of the Estate of Jacob Michael Galliher, deceased,</i>	:	
BROOKE UNRATH, <i>as the Personal Representative of the Estate of Luke A. Unrath, deceased,</i>	:	
HOWARD BRAYMAN, <i>as the Personal Representative of the Estate of Terrell K. Brayman, deceased,</i>	:	
GABRIELA LAVOY, <i>as the Personal Representative of the Estate of Zachary Lavoy, deceased,</i>	:	
RUYEILLISS NIEVES, <i>as the Personal Representative of the Estate of Jake M. Turnage, deceased,</i>	:	
TINA NUTTER, <i>as the Personal Representative of the Estate of Brian Johnson, deceased</i>	:	
	:	
	:	
v.	:	NO. 25-4522
	:	
BELL TEXTRON, INC., THE BOEING COMPANY, UNIVERSAL STAINLESS & ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC.	:	
	:	

**ORDER**

AND NOW, this 7<sup>th</sup> day of April 2026, upon considering the defendants’ joint motion to dismiss (DI 29), plaintiffs’ opposition (DI 38), the defendants’ reply (DI 52), plaintiffs’ sur-reply (DI 57), following oral argument held on January 12, 2026, and for reasons in the accompanying memorandum, it is **ORDERED** that the defendants’ joint motion to dismiss (DI 29) is **GRANTED**. Additionally, plaintiffs’ motion for leave to amend their state-law claims (DI 40) is **DENIED** as futile for the same reasons as explained in the accompanying memorandum. Plaintiffs have **21 days** from the date of this order to replead their claims under the Death on the High Seas Act (DOHSA).

  
 MURPHY, J.